**1. The past simple tense (thì quá khứ đơn)**

\*Use: To express an action happed in the past (Diễn tả 1 hành động đ ã xảy ra và chấm dứt hoàn toàn trong quá khứ trong quá )

**a. With to be: (với động từ tobe)**

I/ He/ She / It – was (not) was not = wasn’t

You / We/ They – were (not) were not = weren’t

Eg: (+): I was at school yesterday.

(-): I was not at school yesterday.

(?): Were you at school yesterday? yes, I was. / No, I wasn’t.

**b. With ordinary verbs. (với động từ thường)**

\*Regular verbs (động từ có quy tắc) play – played listen – listened

visit – visited help - helped

\*Iregular verbs (động từ bất quy tắc) buy- bought come - came

go – went see - saw

Eg: a. I **played** soccer last Sunday.

I **didn’t play** soccer last Sunday .

**Did** you **play** soccer last Sunday? Yes, I did. / No, I didn’t

b. He **went** to Hanoi two days ago.

**Did** he **go** to Hanoi two days ago?

He **didn’t go** to Hanoi two days ago?

\*Form: (+) S + V(ed/ 2) + O (last, yesterday, ago, in 2000, in the past, when I was…)

(-) S + didn’t + V + O

(?) Did + S + V + O?

**Ex 1: Give the past form of the following verbs (I . 61 T)**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Regular verbs(động từ có quy tắc) | | Regular verbs(động từ có quy tắc) | | Irregular verb (động từ bất quy tắc) | | Irregular verbs (động từ bất quy tắc) | |
| 1. visit 2. arrive 3. remember 4. return 5. rent | visited  \_\_\_\_\_­­­­­\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | 6. look  7. stop  8. move  9. watch  10. learn | looked  \_\_\_\_\_­­­­­\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | 1. be 2. have 3. go 4. buy 5. take | was/were  \_\_\_\_\_­­­­­\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | 6. make  7. put  8. eat  9. give  10 teach | made  \_\_\_\_\_­­­­­\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |

**Ex 2. Give the correct form of to be: was/ were**

1. The homework \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ very difficult yesterday.

2. The children \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the park five minutes ago.

3. When I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ small, I liked eating sweet cakes.

4. We \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ late for school yesterday.

5. Where \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ she last week? - She \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ at home.

6. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ you at home yesterday morning? - Yes, I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**Ex 3: Change the following sentences into negative and interrogative form (V P. 64 T)**

1. He watched TV last night.

-> He didn’t watch TV last night. / Did he watch TV last night?

1. My father decorated the Christmas tree.

-> \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. / \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_?

1. She bought a new dress yesterday.

-> \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. / \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_?

1. Mr. Tam took his children to the museum last Sunday.

-> \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. / \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_?

1. Hoa made a cushion for her armchair.

-> \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. / \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_?

1. They painted their house yellow.

-> \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. / \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_?

1. I saw her two days ago.

-> \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. / \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_?

1. They were late for school.

-> \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. / \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_?

**Ex 4:** Complete the following sentences with the correct form of the verbs in brackets.

* 1. I (not be) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ very happy yesterday.
  2. The people in the café (not be) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ friendly when I was there yesterday.
  3. I (leave) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ my school bag at school this morning.
  4. It (be) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a great film in 2001.
  5. Our teacher (tell) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ us to be quiet yesterday.
  6. I went to the shop but I (not have) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ any money.
  7. Susan (not know) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ about the exam and she did very badly.
  8. I (buy) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a ticket for the football match yesterday.

**2. Pronunciation of the final (-ed)** (Cách phát âm những động từ (có quy tắc) đuôi **ed**)

a. Phát âm/ -id/:những động từ kểt thúc là: (- t), (- d): (**t**ôi **đ**ây)wanted, needed

b. Phát âm /-t/: những động từ kểt thúc là: (-ch, -gh, -s, -ss, -k, -p,-x -sh , -c): (**ch**ó, **gh**à, sủa, **s**ôn **s**ao, **k**hắp, **p**hố, xe, **sh**, **cũ**) worked, washed, stopped

c. Phát âm /-d/: trường hợp còn lại: seemed, arrived

**Ex 5: Put the regular verbs into three groups (III P. 64 T)**

wanted, played, helped, fitted, liked, watched, visited, looked, needed, remembered, stopped, talked, rented, missed, studied, started, used, learned, lived

1. /id/: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

2. /t/: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

3. /d/: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Ex 6: Find a mistake in the four underlined parts A,B,C, or D of each sentence and correct it.**

1. I ate noodles for dinner but I wasn’t eat anything for lunch.

A B C D

2. Did your uncle took you to watch the football match last week?

A B C D

3. Last summer my parents gives me a lot of different gifts.

A B C D

4. There was many people standing on the street.

A B C D

5. The food was delicious, but most things didn’t cheap.

A B C D

**Ex 7: Put the correct form of the verbs in the past simple**

1. I ( meet ) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ them at the movie theater last night.

2. John is a football coach but he (not work) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ yesterday.

3. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_you (watch) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the tennis match on TV last night?

4. Quang (not play) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ any sports 2 years ago but he (like) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ collecting stamps.

5. My father (take) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ me to the National Stadium five days ago.

6. She (not visit) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_her son last week.

7. What\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ your mother (do)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ yesterday evening? – She (read)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ newspapers.

9. When my brother and I (be) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ small, we (go)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ swimming every weekend.

8. This morning, I (get) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ up, (brush) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ my teeth, (wash) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ my face then (have) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ breakfast.